

# Sanofi India

13 November 2019

Reuters: SANO.BO; Bloomberg: SANL IN

## **Gross margin improves QoQ**

Sanofi India's (SIL) revenue in 3QCY19 stood at Rs7,791mn, above our estimate by 2%. Revenue grew by 5% YoY and 4% QoQ, respectively. Net profit at Rs1,266mn was above our/consensus estimate by 7% and 36%, respectively. Net profit benefitted from the new tax regulation. The effective tax rate for the quarter stood at 4% as excess tax expense booked in previous quarters was written back. The write back effectively helped net profit by Rs380mn. However, the company also took an impairment charge of Rs394mn related to its Ankleshwar facility. The impairment charge has been taken considering the discontinuation of supply contract with Zentiva. Adjusting for the one-offs reported profit would have been Rs1280mn.

EBITDA for the quarter stood at Rs1755mn, which was 9% ahead of our estimate. EBITDA margin stood at 22.5%, which represents an improvement of 143bps QoQ and a 266bps decline YoY. The QoQ improvement largely comes from a 230bps improvement in gross margin. The improvement is probably driven by a favorable shift in business mix. The domestic sales share in the total pie seems higher in the current quarter versus the previous quarter (Q2CY19), as exports sales should have plateaued. We estimate that export volume surged immediately post renegotiation of supply contract last year (In 4QCY18) with Zentiva. The renegotiation of supply contract probably led to higher volume and lower prices and the same was evident in a steep decline in gross margin in subsequent quarters. A favorable shift in gross margin during the quarter did help the EBITDA, but the same was partially offset by an increase in other expenses. The other expenses line increased 10% QoQ and 5% YoY. The increase in other expenses may be attributable to higher advertisement expenses pertaining to higher promotion towards Combiflam lcy Hot and Combiflam Plus brands.

Domestic Formulation Business - Sanofi domestic brand sales grew in line with IPM during the quarter and its flagship brand Lantus continues to gain market share. Lantus has moved up in ranking to become the 2nd largest brand in IPM. Toujeo, which is a follow on to Lantus and was launched last year, is also ramping up well, having garnered Rs.240mn on a MAT basis as per most recent data. Lantus monthly run rate as per AlOCD AWACS exceeds Rs400mn. We expect Lantus to emerge as the largest brand in IPM over the next few quarters.

Outlook and valuation: We expect SIL's revenue to clock 2.8% revenue CAGR while net profit should grow 23.7% over CY18-CY21E. Earnings growth should outpace revenue growth as the high-margin portfolio is growing faster than the rest of the business and tax benefit should also help earnings. Revenue growth is low single digit, reflecting divestment of Ankleshwar facility and resultant discontinuation of supplies to Zentiva. The key growth drivers for the company include its insulin portfolio (led by flagship brand Lantus), next generation insulin (Toujeo), Allegra and recently launched Combiflam topical pain relief gel/spray. Owing to the recent run up in SIL stock price, we recommend an Accumulate rating with a target price of Rs7,280.

### **ACCUMULATE**

**Sector:** Pharmaceuticals

**CMP:** Rs6,606

Target Price: Rs7,280

Upside: 10%

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#### **Key Data**

| Current Shares O/S (mn)  | 23.0        |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| Mkt Cap (Rsbn/US\$bn)    | 151.3/2.1   |
| 52 Wk H / L (Rs)         | 6,950/5,280 |
| Daily Vol. (3M NSE Avg.) | 14,461      |

#### Price Performance (%)

|              | 1 M  | 6 M  | 1 Yr |
|--------------|------|------|------|
| Sanofi India | 11.8 | 21.4 | 6.4  |
| Nifty Index  | 5.4  | 5.6  | 12.5 |

Source: Bloomberg

| Y/E December (Rsmn)     | 3QCY18 | 2QCY19 | 3QCY19 | YoY (%)   | QoQ (%)   | 9MCY18 | 9MCY19 | YoY (%)    |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|------------|
| Revenue from operations | 7,438  | 7,479  | 7,791  | 4.7       | 4.2       | 20,451 | 22,443 | 9.7        |
| Raw Material Costs      | 3,093  | 3,412  | 3,380  | 9.3       | (0.9)     | 8,338  | 9,871  | 18.4       |
| % of revenue            | 41.6   | 45.6   | 43.4   | 180 bps   | (224) bps | 40.8   | 44.0   | 321 bps    |
| Staff costs             | 1,046  | 1,141  | 1,170  | 11.9      | 2.5       | 3,006  | 3,347  | 11.3       |
| % of revenue            | 14.1   | 15.3   | 15.0   | 95 bps    | (24) bps  | 14.7   | 14.9   | 21 bps     |
| Other expenses          | 1,426  | 1,348  | 1,486  | 4.2       | 10.2      | 4,245  | 4,354  | 2.6        |
| % of revenue            | 19.2   | 18.0   | 19.1   | (10) bps  | 105 bps   | 20.8   | 19.4   | (136) bps  |
| EBITDA                  | 1,873  | 1,578  | 1,755  | (6.3)     | 11.2      | 4,862  | 4,871  | 0.2        |
| EBITDA margin (%)       | 25.2   | 21.1   | 22.5   | (266) bps | 143 bps   | 23.8   | 21.7   | (207) bps  |
| Other income            | 262    | 234    | 229    | (12.6)    | (2.1)     | 696    | 693    | (0.4)      |
| Interest costs          | 0      | 0      | 0      |           | •         | 0      | 0      | . ,        |
| Depreciation            | 260    | 260    | 263    | 1.2       | 1.2       | 768    | 784    | 2.1        |
| PBT before exceptionals | 1,875  | 1,552  | 1,721  | (8.2)     | 10.9      | 4,790  | 4,780  | (0.2)      |
| Exceptional Items       | 0      | 0      | (394)  | . ,       | -         | 0      | (394)  | . ,        |
| PBT                     | 1,875  | 1,552  | 1,327  | (29.2)    | (14.5)    | 4,790  | 4,386  | -          |
| Tax                     | 683    | 578    | 61     | (91.1)    | (89.4)    | 1,777  | 1,217  | (31.5)     |
| Tax rate (%)            | 36.4   | 37.2   | 3.5    | ` -       | -         | 37.1   | 25.5   | (1164) bps |
| PAT                     | 1,192  | 974    | 1,266  | 6.2       | 30.0      | 3,013  | 3,169  | 5.2        |
| PAT Margin (%)          | 16.0   | 13.0   | 16.2   | 22 bps    | 323 bps   | 14.7   | 14.1   | (61) bps   |



Exhibit 1: Actual performance versus our estimates, Bloomberg consensus estimates

| (Rsmn)            | Actual | NBIE estimate | Var.(%) | Consensus estimate | Var.(%) |
|-------------------|--------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| Revenues          | 7,791  | 7,637         | 2.0     | 7,926              | (1.7)   |
| EBITDA            | 1,755  | 1,606         | 9.3     | 1,792              | (2.1)   |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 22.5   | 21.0          | 149 bps | 22.6               | (8) bps |
| PAT               | 1,266  | 1,183         | 7.1     | 926                | 36.8    |
| PAT margin (%)    | 16.2   | 15.5          | 76 bps  | 11.7               | 457 bps |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

**Exhibit 2: Key financials** 

| Y/E December (Rsmn) | CY17   | CY18   | CY19E  | CY20E  | CY21E  |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net sales           | 24,914 | 27,708 | 29,318 | 27,888 | 30,158 |
| EBITDA              | 5,372  | 6,235  | 7,149  | 7,548  | 8,496  |
| Net profit          | 3,260  | 3,806  | 5,076  | 6,206  | 7,207  |
| Adjusted EPS (Rs)   | 142    | 165    | 220    | 269    | 313    |
| EPS growth (%)      | 9.8    | 16.7   | 33.4   | 22.3   | 16.1   |
| EBITDA margin (%)   | 21.6   | 22.5   | 24.4   | 27.1   | 28.2   |
| P/E (x)             | 46.7   | 40.0   | 30.0   | 24.5   | 21.1   |
| P/BV (x)            | 7.5    | 6.9    | 6.3    | 5.6    | 5.1    |
| EV/EBITDA (x)       | 27.0   | 23.1   | 19.5   | 18.1   | 15.7   |
| RoCE (%)            | 22.3   | 24.5   | 26.5   | 26.8   | 27.8   |
| RoE (%)             | 16.7   | 17.9   | 21.8   | 24.2   | 25.3   |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

**Exhibit 3: Revenue and growth trend** 

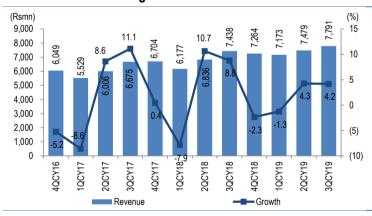
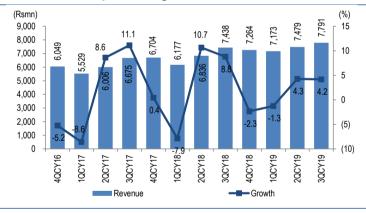


Exhibit 4: Gross profit and growth trend



Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Exhibit 5: EBITDA and growth trend

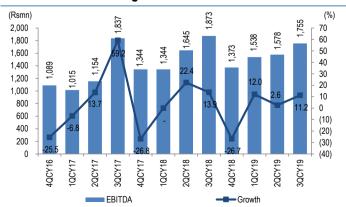
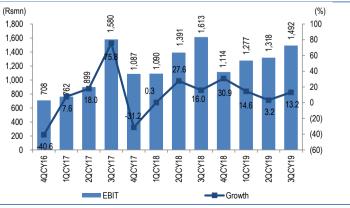


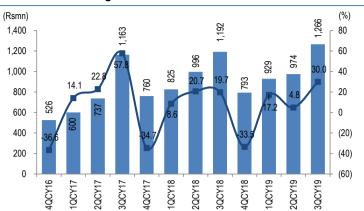
Exhibit 6: EBIT and growth trend



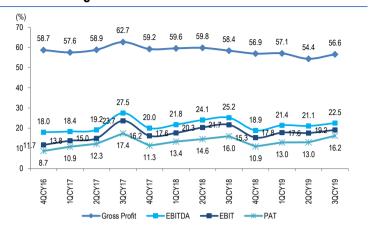
Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research



#### Exhibit 7: PAT and growth trend



### **Exhibit 8: Margin Trend**



Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research



## **Financial statements**

#### **Exhibit 9: Income statement**

| Y/E December (Rsmn)    | CY17   | CY18   | CY19E  | CY20E  | CY21E  |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net Sales              | 24,914 | 27,708 | 29,318 | 27,888 | 30,158 |
| Growth (%)             | 5.2    | 11.2   | 5.8    | (4.9)  | 8.1    |
| Raw Materials          | 14,873 | 16,249 | 17,461 | 17,747 | 19,202 |
| Employee Expenses      | 3,685  | 4,068  | 4,293  | 4,309  | 4,610  |
| Other expenses         | 5,816  | 5,946  | 6,019  | 5,890  | 6,096  |
| Total expenditure      | 19,542 | 21,473 | 22,169 | 20,339 | 21,662 |
| EBITDA                 | 5,372  | 6,235  | 7,149  | 7,548  | 8,496  |
| Growth (%)             | 1.7    | 16.1   | 14.7   | 5.6    | 12.6   |
| EBITDA margin (%)      | 21.6   | 22.5   | 24.4   | 27.1   | 28.2   |
| Other income           | 807    | 897    | 907    | 1,403  | 1,690  |
| Interest Costs         | 11     | 7      | 7      | 7      | 7      |
| Depreciation           | 1,022  | 1,027  | 981    | 670    | 570    |
| Exceptional Items      | 0      | 0      | 300    | 0      | 0      |
| PBT                    | 5,146  | 6,098  | 6,768  | 8,274  | 9,609  |
| Tax                    | 1,886  | 2,292  | 1,692  | 2,069  | 2,402  |
| Effective tax rate (%) | 36.6   | 37.6   | 25.0   | 25.0   | 25.0   |
| PAT                    | 3,260  | 3,806  | 5,076  | 6,206  | 7,207  |
| Growth (%)             | 9.8    | 16.7   | 33.4   | 22.3   | 16.1   |
| Adjusted EPS (Rs)      | 142    | 165    | 220    | 269    | 313    |
| EPS growth (%)         | 9.8    | 16.7   | 33.4   | 22.3   | 16.1   |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

#### Exhibit 11: Balance sheet

| Y/E December (Rsmn)                  | CY17   | CY18   | CY19E  | CY20E  | CY21E  |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Equity                               | 230    | 230    | 230    | 230    | 230    |
| Reserves                             | 20,034 | 21,962 | 24,105 | 26,724 | 29,766 |
| Net worth                            | 20,264 | 22,192 | 24,335 | 26,954 | 29,996 |
| Total loans                          | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| Deferred tax liabilities             | 1,031  | 921    | 921    | 921    | 921    |
| Other non-current liabilities        | 465    | 491    | 547    | 521    | 563    |
| Total liabilities                    | 21,760 | 23,604 | 25,803 | 28,395 | 31,480 |
| Fixed assets including CWIP          | 5,705  | 5,643  | 2,468  | 2,484  | 2,499  |
| Goodwill & intangible assets         | 2,286  | 1,896  | 2,286  | 2,286  | 1,979  |
| Long-term loans & advances           | 4,055  | 5,129  | 5,129  | 5,129  | 5,129  |
| Other non-current assets             | 1,292  | 1,249  | 1,520  | 1,446  | 1,564  |
| Inventories                          | 4,156  | 4,831  | 4,908  | 4,197  | 4,535  |
| Debtors                              | 1,944  | 1,584  | 2,288  | 2,176  | 2,353  |
| Cash and cash equivalents            | 7,299  | 8,319  | 13,075 | 15,890 | 19,056 |
| Other current assets                 | 1,033  | 1,188  | 1,216  | 1,156  | 1,250  |
| Total current assets                 | 14,432 | 15,922 | 21,486 | 23,420 | 27,194 |
| Creditors                            | 3,269  | 3,438  | 3,860  | 3,302  | 3,567  |
| Other current liabilities/provisions | 2,741  | 2,797  | 3,226  | 3,068  | 3,318  |
| Total current liabilities            | 6,010  | 6,235  | 7,086  | 6,370  | 6,885  |
| Net current assets                   | 8,422  | 9,687  | 14,400 | 17,050 | 20,309 |
| Total assets                         | 21,760 | 23,604 | 25,803 | 28,395 | 31,480 |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

#### Exhibit 10: Cash flow

| Y/E December (Rsmn)            | CY17    | CY18    | CY19E   | CY20E   | CY21E   |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PBT                            | 5,146   | 6,098   | 6,768   | 8,274   | 9,609   |
| (Inc.)/dec. in working capital | 803     | (276)   | 43      | 165     | (93)    |
| Cash flow from operations      | 5,949   | 5,822   | 6,811   | 8,439   | 9,516   |
| Other income                   | (647)   | (676)   | (907)   | (1,403) | (1,690) |
| Depreciation                   | 1,022   | 1,027   | 981     | 670     | 570     |
| Interest                       | 11      | 7       | 7       | 7       | 7       |
| Tax paid (-)                   | (1,984) | (2,441) | (1,692) | (2,069) | (2,402) |
| Net cash from operations       | 4,351   | 3,739   | 5,199   | 5,645   | 6,000   |
| Capital expenditure (-)        | (565)   | (570)   | 1,804   | (687)   | (278)   |
| Net cash after capex           | 3,786   | 3,169   | 7,004   | 4,958   | 5,722   |
| Other investing activities     | (222)   | (161)   | 636     | 1,477   | 1,573   |
| Cash from financial activities | (1,884) | (1,972) | (2,884) | (3,620) | (4,130) |
| Change in cash balance         | 1,680   | 1,036   | 4,756   | 2,815   | 3,166   |
| Opening cash balance           | 5,535   | 7,215   | 8,319   | 13,075  | 15,890  |
| Closing cash balance           | 7,215   | 8,251   | 13,075  | 15,890  | 19,056  |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

### Exhibit 12: Key ratios

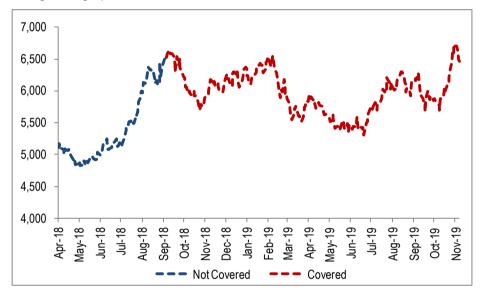
| Y/E December                       | CY17 | CY18 | CY19E | CY20E | CY21E |
|------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Profitability & return ratios      |      |      |       |       |       |
| EBITDA margin (%)                  | 21.6 | 22.5 | 24.4  | 27.1  | 28.2  |
| EBIT margin (%)                    | 17.5 | 18.8 | 21.0  | 24.7  | 26.3  |
| Net profit margin (%)              | 13.1 | 13.7 | 17.3  | 22.3  | 23.9  |
| RoE (%)                            | 16.7 | 17.9 | 21.8  | 24.2  | 25.3  |
| RoCE (%)                           | 22.3 | 24.5 | 26.5  | 26.8  | 27.8  |
| Working capital & liquidity ratios |      |      |       |       |       |
| Receivables (days)                 | 25   | 23   | 24    | 29    | 27    |
| Inventory (days)                   | 165  | 143  | 150   | 164   | 145   |
| Payables (days)                    | 101  | 107  | 112   | 129   | 114   |
| Working capital days               | 89   | 60   | 62    | 64    | 58    |
| Current ratio (x)                  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 3.0   | 3.7   | 3.9   |
| Quick ratio (x)                    | 1.7  | 1.8  | 2.3   | 3.0   | 3.3   |
| Valuation ratios                   |      |      |       |       |       |
| EV/Sales (x)                       | 5.8  | 5.2  | 4.7   | 4.9   | 4.4   |
| EV/EBITDA (x)                      | 27.0 | 23.1 | 19.5  | 18.1  | 15.7  |
| P/E (x)                            | 46.7 | 40.0 | 30.0  | 24.5  | 21.1  |
| P/BV (x)                           | 7.5  | 6.9  | 6.3   | 5.6   | 5.1   |
|                                    |      |      |       |       |       |



## Rating track

| Date              | Rating     | Market price | Target price (Rs) |
|-------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 6 September 2018  | Buy        | 6,516        | 7,570             |
| 26 October 2018   | Buy        | 5,785        | 7,570             |
| 27 February 2019  | Buy        | 6,070        | 7,039             |
| 12 April 2019     | Buy        | 5,740        | 6,411             |
| 8 May 2019        | Buy        | 5,611        | 6,471             |
| 30 July 2019      | Accumulate | 6,111        | 6,471             |
| 23 September 2019 | Buy        | 5,918        | 7,280             |
| 13 November 2019  | Accumulate | 6,606        | 7,280             |

## Rating track graph





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BUY > 15%

ACCUMULATE -5% to15%

SELL < -5%

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